## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018 SECOND SEMESTER

## Branch - Zoology

## DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

(New Syllabus for Batch 2017)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

I. Answer any FIVE of the following:

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$ 

- 1. Embryonic stem cells.
- 2. Leydig cells.
- 3. Cleavage.
- 4. Fate maps.
- 5. Organogenesis.
- 6. Regeneration.
- 7. Morphogenesis.
- 8. Aging.
- II. Answer FOUR of the following:

 $(4 \times 12.5 = 50)$ 

9. (a) Describe the endocrine regulation of spermatogenesis and vitellogenesis.

Or

- (b) What is fertilization? Explain the cell surface molecules in sperm egg recognition and the molecular events of post fertilization.
- 10. (a) Elaborate the cleavage, blastula and gastrulation in different animals.

Or

- (b) Write notes on:
  - (i) Development gradients in Hydra
  - (ii) Germ layers formation.

11. (a) Describe the axis and pattern formation in amphibia and chick.

Or

- (b) Write an essay on the hormonal regulation of metamorphosis in insects.
- 12. (a) Describe the genetic control of longevity and age related diseases.

Or

(b) Explain the apoptosis in metamorphosis and morphogenesis.

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